

# Gujarat Technological University

## M. Pharm. Semester – I

### Structure for First Semester of Master of Pharmacy Course

Sr. No.	Subject (Code No.)	Teaching scheme		
		Theory	Practical	Credits
1	Modern Analytical Techniuge (910000)	6	6	12
2	Subject of Specialisation Paper – I (910101 to 910106)	6	6	12
3	Subject of Specialisation Paper – II (910201 to 910206)	6	--	6
	<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>30</b>

**Gujarat Technological University**  
**M. Pharm. Syllabus**  
**Semester I**  
**Paper Code 910000**  
**MODERN ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES**  
**(Common to all disciplines)**

**Theory**  
**(Four hours per week, 6 Credits)**

**1. UV-VISIBLE SPECTROSCOPY : 5 Hours.**

Brief review of electromagnetic spectrum and absorption of radiations. The chromophore concept, absorption law and limitations. Theory of electronic spectroscopy, absorption by organic molecules, choice of solvent and solvent effects. Applications of UV-Visible spectroscopy, Woodward –Fischer rules for calculating absorption maximum, interpretation of spectra, multi-component assay, difference spectra and derivative spectra.

**2. INFRARED SPECTROPHOTOMETRY : 5 Hours.**

Introduction, basic principles, and sampling techniques, interpretation of spectra, applications in Pharmacy. FT-IR, Attenuated Total Reflectance (ATR), Near infra red Spectroscopy (NIR) -theory and applications.

**3. NUCLEAR MAGNETIC RESONANCE SPECTROSCOPY : 7 Hours.**

Fundamental Principle and Theory, Instrumentation, solvents, chemical shift, and factors affecting chemical shift, spin-spin coupling, coupling constant, and factors influencing the value of coupling constant, spin-spin decoupling, proton exchange reactions, simplification of complex spectra, FT-NMR, 2D -NMR and applications in Pharmacy, interpretation of spectra. C13 NMR-Introduction, Natural abundance, C13 NMR Spectra and its structural applications.

**4. MASS SPECTROMETRY: 7 Hours.**

Basic principles and instrumentation, ion formation and types, fragmentation processes and fragmentation pattern, Chemical ionization mass spectroscopy (CIMS), Field Ionization Mass Spectrometry (FIMS), Fast Atom Bombardment MS (FAB MS), Matrix Assisted laser desorption / ionization MS (MALDI-MS), interpretation of spectra and applications in Pharmacy.

**5. ATOMIC ABSORPTION AND PLASMA EMISSION SPECTROSCOPY:**

Principle, instrumentation, interferences and applications in Pharmacy. **3 Hours.**

**6. X-RAY DIFFRACTION METHODS : 3 Hours.**

Introduction, generation of X-rays, X-ray diffraction, Bragg's law, X-ray powder diffraction, interpretation of diffraction patterns and applications.

**7. OPTICAL ROTARY DISPERSION : 3 Hours.**

Principle, Plain curves, curves with cotton effect, octant rule and its applications with example, circular dichroism and its relation to ORD.

**8. THERMAL METHODS OF ANALYSIS : 4 Hours.**

Theory, instrumentation and applications of Thermo Gravimetric Analysis (TGA), Differential Thermal Analysis (DTA), Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC). and Thermo Mechanical Analysis (TMA).

**9. CHROMATOGRAPHIC TECHNIQUES: 15 Hours.**

- a) Classification of chromatographic methods based on mechanism of separation. Theories of chromatographic separation.
- b) Principles, elution techniques, instrumentation, derivatization and applications of gas chromatography, HPLC and HPTLC.
- c) Principles, elution techniques, applications of ion exchange and ion pair chromatography, affinity chromatography, size exclusion chromatography, chiral chromatography, super fluid chromatography (SFC), GC-MS and LC-MS.

**10. ELECTROPHORESIS : 3 Hours.**

Theory and principles, classifications, instrumentation, moving boundary electrophoresis, Zone Electrophoresis (ZE), Isoelectric focusing (IEF) and applications.

**11. RADIO IMMUNO ASSAY : 3 Hours.**

Introduction, Principle, Theory and Methods in Radio Immuno Assay, Related Immuno Assay procedures and applications of RIA Techniques. Enzyme immuno assay- ELISA and EMIT.

**12. Reference standards source, preparation, characterization, usage, storage and records. 2 Hours.**

## MODERN ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES

### Practicals

**(Four hours per week, 6 Credits)**

1. Use of colorimeter for analysis of Pharmacopoeial compounds and their formulations.
2. Use of Spectrophotometer for analysis for Pharmacopoeial compounds and their formulations.
3. Simultaneous estimation of combination formulations (minimum of 4 experiments): e.g.
  - a. Vitamins
  - b. Oral antidiabetics
  - c. NSAIDs
  - d. Antimicrobials
  - e. Antihistamines
  - f. Antihypertensive etc.
4. Effect of pH and solvent on UV Spectrum of certain drugs.
5. Experiments on flame photometry.
6. Use of fluorimeter for analysis of Pharmacopoeial compounds.
7. Experiments on Electrophoresis.
8. Experiments of Chromatography.
  - (a) Thin Layer Chromatography.
  - (b) Paper Chromatography.
9. Experiments based on HPLC & GC.
10. IR, NMR and Mass Spectroscopy – Interpretation of spectra & Structural elucidation (atleast for 4 compounds each).
11. Any other relevant exercises based on theory.

**Recommended books:**

1. Spectrometric identification of Organic Compounds, Robert. M. Silverstein, Basseler, Morrill (John Wiley and Sons. N.Y).
2. Spectroscopy of Organic Compounds by P. S. Kalsi.

3. Principles of Instrumental Analysis by Douglas A. Skoog, James, J. Leary, 4th Edition.
4. Pharmaceutical Analysis – Modern Methods – Part A, Part B, James W. Munson 2001.
5. Organic Spectroscopy – William Kemp, 3rd Edition.
6. Chromatographic Analysis of Pharmaceuticals, John A. Adamovics, 2nd Edition.
7. Practical Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Part two, A. H. Beckett & J. B. Stenlake – 4<sup>th</sup> edition.
8. Instrumental Methods of Analysis – Willard, Merritt, Dean, CBS, Delhi.
9. Techniques and Practice of Chromatography – Raymond P. W. Scott, Vol. 70.
10. Identification of Drugs and Pharmaceutical Formulations by Thin Layer Chromatography – P. D. Sethi, Dilip Charegaonkar, 2nd Edition.
11. HPTLC – Quantitative Analysis of Pharmaceutical Formulations – P. D. Sethi.
12. Liquid Chromatography – Mass Spectrometry, W. M. A. Niessen, J. Van Der Greef, Vol. 58.
13. Modern Methods of Pharmaceutical Analysis, Vol.1, 2, RE Schirmer, Franklin Book
14. Colorimetric Methods of analysis- F. D. Snell and C. T. Snell (Van Nostrand Reinhold Company, N.Y.).
15. Indian Pharmacopoeia
16. British Pharmacopoeia
17. U.S. Pharmacopoeia
18. Clarke's Analysis of Drugs and Poisons, A.C.Moffat, M. David Osselton, Brain Widdop, L. Y. Galichet. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Pharmaceutical Press

Text book of Pharmaceutical Analysis, K. A. Connors, 3rd Ed., John Wiley & Sons, New York.

# Gujarat Technological University

## M. Pharm. Syllabus

### Semester I

Paper code-910101

Subject: - Specialization Paper-I

**Pharmaceutical Formulation, Development & Biopharmaceutics  
Theory**

**(Four hours per week, 6 Credits)**

- 1. Preformulation studies** **8 hr**
  - (a) Physical, Chemical and Pharmaceutical factors influencing formulation
  - (b) Solid-state characterization: Crystallinity, hygroscopicity, Particle size and particle size distribution, compaction properties
  - (c) Crystalline and polymorphism and its evaluation. Rationale for selecting the preferred polymorph/crystalline form
  - (d) General principles and applications of various characterization techniques viz: Differential thermal analysis Differential scanning calorimetry, X-Ray diffraction, FTIR in Preformulation study.
  - (e) Drug-excipient compatibility study
  - (f) Traces of organic volatile impurities (OVIs) and their regulatory limits (residual solvents).
  - (g) Preformulation studies of Biotechnological derived products and reference guidelines.
  
- 2. Solubilization and solubilized system** **8 hr**
  - (a) Theoretical aspects and applications.
  - (b) Techniques for improvement in drug solubilization for development of various dosage forms.
  
- 3. Dissolution study** **8 hr**
  - (a) Importance, objectives, equipments,
  - (b) Biological classification system (BCS); its significance on dissolution study and application in dosage form development.
  - (c) Selection of dissolution media and conditions.
  - (d) Comparison of dissolution profile by model independent (similarity and dissimilarity factor) and dependent methods.
  
- 4. Stability Study** **8 hr**
  - (a) Basic concept and objectives of stability study,
  - (b) Order of reaction and their applications in predicting shelf life and half life of pharmaceutical formulations,
  - (c) Importance of accelerated stability study,
  - (d) Effect of various environmental/ processing factors like light, pH, temperature, etc. on stability of the formulation and techniques for stabilization of product against the same.
  - (e) Regulatory requirements related to stability testing with emphasis on matrixing / bracketting techniques, climates zone, impurities in stability study, photostability testing etc.,
  - (f) Applications of microcalorimetry in stability study.

- 5. Drug Absorption** **8 hr**
- (a) Factors affecting drug absorption; i.e. Physicochemical, Physicality and Pharmaceutical.
- (b) Method of studying bioavailability and bioequivalence.
- (c) Transport across CACO 2 monolayers, Other Cell-lines to predict- Biological, Pharmaceutical and Analytical considerations
- 6. Pharmacokinetic parameters** **8 hr**
- (a) Basic concept and importance of biological half-life, volume of distribution, renal clearance, total body clearance, plasma protein binding, absorption rate constant, elimination rate constant.
- (b) Analysis of blood and urine data, compartment models, kinetics of one and two compartment model.
- 7. In-vitro In-vivo Correlation (IVIVC)** **6 hr**
- (a) Methods of establishing IVIVC
- (b) Factors affecting IVIVC
- 8. Cosmetic, Dental and Herbal products** **6 hr**
- (a) Formulation and evaluation of various cosmetic and dental products
- (b) Formulation and evaluation of products containing herbal ingredients.

**Books Recommended:**

1. **Remingtons** "Pharmaceutical Sciences" 19<sup>th</sup> edition.
2. **Lachman** "The theory and Practice of Industrial Pharmacy" 3<sup>rd</sup> edition.
3. **Pharmaceutics** "The Science of Dosage form design" by **Aulton**
4. **Pharmaceutical dispensing** by **Husa**.
5. **Modern pharmaceutics** by **G. S. Banker**.
6. **Encyclopedia of pharmaceutical technology** Volumes: 1 to 19.
7. **Pharmaceutical dissolution testing** by **Banaker**.
8. **United States Pharmacopeia**.
9. **Techniques of Solubilization of Drugs** by **Yalkowsky**.
10. **Drug stability (Principles and Practices)** by **Jens. T. Carstensen**.
11. **Stability of drug and dosage forms** by **Yoskioka**.
12. **Applied Biopharmaceutics and pharmacokinetics** by **Leon Shargel**, 4<sup>th</sup> edition.
13. **Pharmacokinetics** by **Welling and Tse**.
14. **Pharmacokinetics** by **Gibaldi and Perrier**
15. **Biopharmaceutics and pharmacokinetics: An introduction** by **Notari**.
16. **Pharmacokinetics for pharmaceutical scientist** by **John Wagner**.
17. **Dissolution, Bioavailability and Bioequivalence** by **Abdul**.
18. **Clinical Pharmacokinetics, Concepts and applications** by **Rowland and Tozer**.
19. **Novel Cosmetic Drug Delivery Systems**, by **Magdassi and Touitou**.
20. **Cosmetics** by **Sagerin**.
21. **Perfumes, Cosmetics and Soaps** by **Poucher**.

**Pharmaceutical Formulation, Development & Biopharmaceutics  
Practicals**

**(Four hours per week, 6 Credits)**

1. To prepare, evaluate and supply microspheres.

2. To prepare, evaluate and supply Aspirin microspheres.
3. To prepare, evaluate and supply microcapsules.
4. To prepare, evaluate and supply Aspirin Effervescent Tablets.
5. To prepare, evaluate and supply Chewable Antacid Tablets.
6. To prepare, evaluate and supply Floating Tablets.
7. Direct Warm Spheronization.
8. To prepare and evaluate Suppositories.
9. To prepare, evaluate and supply Cold Cream.
10. To optimize the formula for vanishing cream and to evaluate it.
11. To prepare Toothpaste.
12. To optimize the formula for gel and to evaluate it.
13. To optimize the formula for Lather Shaving Cream and to evaluate it.
14. Tablet Coating ( Dip Coating )
15. Preparation and evaluation of multiple emulsion.
16. To carry out pan coating of tablets.
17. Preparation and evaluation of Fast Dispersible Tablets.

# Gujarat Technological University

## M. Pharm. Syllabus

### Semester I

Paper code-910201

Subject: - Specialization Paper-II

Industrial Pharmacy

Theory

Four hours per week, 6 Credits

- 1 Pharmaceutical factory location: Selection, layout and planning.  
Utility services, Service facilities, HVAC and personnel facilities.
- 2 Preparation of qualitative and quantitative departmental layout with equipments required for different dosage forms, solids, liquids, semisolids, sterile.
- 3 Detailed study of the equipments required in the manufacture of different dosage forms as per Schedule-M.
- 4 Preparation of documents like batch manufacturing record, batch packing record, validation protocols.
- 5 Preparation of standard operative procedure (SOPs) for equipments and manufacturing or processing steps.
- 6 GMP and its implementation
- 7 Production planning and materials control.
- 8 Pilot plant, scale up technique.

#### References:

1. **Lachman** "The theory and Practice of Industrial Pharmacy
2. **Remingtons** "Pharmaceutical Sciences"
3. Bentley's **Pharmaceutics**.
4. Pilot plants model and scale-up methods, by **Johnstone and Thring**.
5. GMP practices for pharmaceutical –**James Swarbrick**.
6. How to practice GMPs by **P.P.Sharma**.
7. Chemical Engineering Plant Design by **Vibrant**.
8. Pharmaceutical Process Validation by **Loftus and Nash**.
9. Drug and Cosmetic Act 1940 and rules.

# Gujarat Technological University

## M. Pharm. Syllabus

### Semester I

#### 910102: : Subject of Specialization Paper- I

#### Cellular and Molecular Pharmacology

#### Theory

(Four hours per week, 6 Credits)

#### Hours

1. Molecular structure of biological membrane and, transport mechanism across the cell membrane **3**
2. Molecular biology of receptor system: structure, receptor pharmacology, signal transduction mechanism and termination of receptor activity, regulation of receptor, their involvement in various biological processes including diseases resulting from receptor malfunction and their role in pharmacotherapeutics. Radio ligand binding studies. Theories of drug receptor interaction. Dose response relationship, potency and efficacy and different types of antagonisms **15**
3. Classification of cholinergic and adrenergic receptors, their signal transduction mechanism, agonists and antagonists **4**
4. NMDA, GABA, Glycine, Serotonin, Dopamine, Histamine and Endothelin (ET) receptors, their classification, signal transduction mechanism, agonists and antagonists **10**
5. Pharmacology of sodium, calcium and potassium channels and their modulators **5**
6. The role of nitric oxide in various physiological functions and its importance in pharmacotherapy of disorders like hypertension, angina and erectile dysfunction. **4**
7. Pharmacology of purines and peptides. **3**
8. Role of Cytokines, Prostaglandins, TNF- $\alpha$ , Bradykinins, Leucotrienes, PAF, Interferons and Adhesion molecules in various immunological and inflammatory disorders. **6**
9. Cellular and molecular pharmacology of apoptosis and necrosis, stress induced expression of genes and their role in neurochemistry of aging and anti-aging drugs. (With special emphasis on CNS) **7**
10. Gene therapy **3**

#### 910102 : : Cellular and Molecular Pharmacology

#### Practical

Four hours per week, 6 Credits

1. Introduction to experimental animals, ethics in pharmacological experiments, CPCSEA Guidelines
2. Methods for euthanasia, anesthesia, dosing (i.v., oral, i.p., s.c., i.m.) and blood collection by various techniques

3. To study the effects of various agonists ( $pD_2$ ) and antagonist ( $pA_2$ ) using isolated preparations (rat ileum, guinea pig ileum, rat fundus strip, rat anococcygeus muscle, rat vas deference, rat uterus, guinea pig taenia coli, rat/guinea pig heart, guinea pig tracheal chain, rat aortic strip)
4. To study the effects of calcium channel blockers on responses of various agonists on rat/guinea pig ileum
5. To study the effect of various drugs on rat blood pressure by invasive/non invasive techniques

**Books recommended (Latest Edition):**

1. Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics-Goodman and Gilman
2. Pharmacology-Rang and Dale
3. Basic and Clinical Pharmacology – Bertam G. Katzung
4. Principles of Pharmacology – Paul L. Munson
5. Lewis's Pharmacology – James Crossland – Churchill Livingstone
6. Review of Medical Physiology – Ganong William F.
7. Fundamentals of Experimental Pharmacology- Ghosh M.N.
8. Basic and Clinical Immunology- Peakman, Mark
9. Handbook of Experimental Pharmacology- Goyal R.K.
10. Handbook of Experimental Pharmacology- Kulkarni S.K.
11. Pharmacology and Toxicology- Kale S.R.

# Gujarat Technological University

## M. Pharm. Syllabus

### Semester I

910202: : Subject of Specialization Paper- II

Advances in Pharmacology

Theory

(Four hours per week, 6 Credits)

Hours

#### Recent advances in pharmacology of the following:

- 1. Drugs acting on the peripheral nervous system:** Sympathomimetics, Sympatholytics, Parasympathomimetics, Parasympatholytics, Ganglion blockers & Stimulants, Neuromuscular blockers. **15**
- 2. Autacoids :** Eicosanoids, Polypeptides, Histamine, 5-HT **7**
- 3. Antimicrobial and Antineoplastic agents :** Introduction to infectious disease, general Principles of Chemotherapy and management of infectious disease, Sulphonamides & Co-trimoxazole, Penicillins, Cephalosporins, Macrolide antibiotics, Aminoglycosides, Quinolones, Tetracycline & Chloramphenicol, Chemotherapy of Tuberculosis & Leprosy, Antifungal agents, Anti-viral agents, Anti-protozoal agents, Anthelmintics, Chemotherapy of Sexually Transmitted Disease (STD), Types of cancers ,their management with Anti- Cancer agents and radiation therapy. **30**
- 4. Immunopharmacological agents:**  
Immunostimulants, Immunosuppressant **8**

#### Books recommended (Latest Edition):

1. Pharmacological basis of Therapeutics-Goodman and Gilman
2. Pharmacology-Rang and Dale
3. Principles of Pharmacology – Paul L. Munson
4. Lewis's Pharmacology – James Crossland – Churchill Livingstone
5. Modern Pharmacology with clinical applications- Craig, Charles R.
6. Lippincott's illustrated reviews of Pharmacology- Mycek Mary J.
7. Goth's Medical Pharmacology- Wesley G. Clark
8. Principles of pharmacology.--H. L. Sharma
9. Essentials of medical pharmacology --K. D. Tripathi

**Gujarat Technological University**  
**M. Pharm. Syllabus**  
**Semester I**

**910103 : : Subject of Specialization Paper – I**  
**Advanced Organic Chemistry – I**  
**Theory**  
**(Four hours per week, 6 Credits)**

	<b>Hours</b>
<b>1. Chemical Bonding and Structure:</b>	<b>6</b>
Chemical Bonding, Bond Energies, Orbital Theory, Orbital Hybridization, Resonance, Electronegativity, Polarity, Hyperconjugation.	
<b>2. Chemical Reactivity and Molecular Structure</b>	<b>6</b>
Kinetics, Steric, Inductive and electrostatic effect on reactivity, Acids and Bases.	
<b>3. Various Reaction Mechanisms</b>	
<b>a. Substitution Reaction:</b> Nucleophilic substitution reaction in aliphatic systems, $S_N1$ , $S_N2$ reactions, Hydride transfer reaction, Cram's rule, Participation of neighbouring group in nucleophilic substitution reaction and rearrangements. Aromaticity, electrophilic and nucleophilic substitution in aromatic systems, Reactivity, orientation in electrophilic substitution.	<b>12</b>
<b>b. Elimination Reaction:</b> Beta Elimination reactions, $E_1$ , $E_2$ and $E_{1cb}$ mechanisms, Hoffman and Saytzeff's rule for elimination.	<b>6</b>
<b>c. Addition Reaction:</b> Electrophilic and Nucleophilic additions, Stereochemistry involved, Markonikov's rule.	<b>3</b>
<b>d. Rearrangement Reactions:</b> Transannular rearrangement, Pinacol rearrangements, Beckmann rearrangement, Hofmann rearrangement.	<b>5</b>
<b>e. Free Radical Reaction:</b> Formation, Detection, Reactions, Homolysis and free radical displacements, addition and rearrangements of free radicals.	<b>4</b>
<b>4. Reactions of carboxylic acids and esters</b>	
BAC2, AAC2, BAL2, BAL1, AAL1, Claisen condensation, decarboxylation, carbanions, enolisation, keto-enol equilibria	<b>8</b>
<b>5. Y-lides:</b> Introduction, generation and reactions involving phosphorus, sulphur and nitrogen y-lides.	<b>5</b>
<b>6. Photochemistry:</b> Theory, energy transfer, characteristics of photoreactions, typical photochemical reactions	<b>5</b>

**910103 : : Advanced Organic Chemistry – I**  
Practical  
(Four hours per week, 6 Credits)

**Laboratory examination including oral and practical examination in general course illustrative of theory section in the syllabus.**

**Books Recommended: (Latest Edition)**

1. Advanced Organic Chemistry – Reaction, Mechanism and Structure – J. March, John Wiley & Sons, New York.
2. Advanced Organic Chemistry Part – A & B – F. A. Carey & R. J. Sundberg, Kluwer Academic / Plenum Publishers, New York.
3. Organic Chemistry, Clayden, Greeves, Warren and Wothers, Oxford University Press, New York.
4. Organic Chemistry, G. Marc Loudon, Oxford University Press., New York.
5. Organic Synthesis, Collective Volumes, Ed. W. E. Noland, John Wiley & Sons, New York.
6. Strategic Application of named reaction in organic synthesis by Laszlo Kurti & Barbara Czako, Elsevier Academic Press.
7. Vogel's textbook of practical organic chemistry, Pearson Education Ltd.
8. "Experimental Organic Chemistry" L. M. Harwood, L. J. Moody, J. M. Percy, Blackwell Science.
9. Techniques and Experiment of Organic Chemistry, Addison Ault, University Science Books.
10. Introduction to Organic Laboratory Techniques, A Microscale Approach, Donald L. Pavia, Gary M. Lampman, George S. Kriz, Harcourt College Pub.

**M. Pharm. Semester – I**  
**910203 : : Chemistry of Natural Products**  
Theory  
Four hours per week, 6 Credits

	<b>Hours</b>
<b>1. Carbohydrates:</b>	<b>10</b>
Brief introduction, Configuration of monosaccharids, ring structure of monosaccharides, disaccharides – determination of structures of sucrose, maltose and lactose, Polysaccharides – cellulose and starch, Introduction to pectin and pectic substances	
<b>2. Amino acids and polypeptides:</b>	<b>12</b>
Introduction, classification, synthesis of amino acids, protein classification, Synthesis of naturally occurring proteins, structure of polypeptides, amino and carboxyl end degradation, polypeptide synthesis, composition, structure and chemistry of oxytocin, insulin and angiotensin, peptides of medicinal importance.	
<b>3. Alkaloids:</b>	<b>8</b>
Classification, general methods of degradation and structure determination, morphine, ergotamine, reserpine, colchicine, vinca and podophyllum alkaloids.	

<b>4. Steroids:</b>	<b>8</b>
Stereochemistry, conformational studies of steroidal nucleus, chemistry of cholesterol, stereochemistry of side chain at C-17, cholic acid, vit. D <sub>3</sub> , cortisone, aldosterone.	
<b>5. Anthocyanins:</b>	<b>5</b>
Introduction, general nature, synthesis, structure of anthocyanidin, flavones, isoflavones and depsides.	
<b>6. Purines and nucleic acids</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>7. Heterocyclic Chemistry</b>	<b>14</b>
Introduction, nomenclature, properties, synthesis and reactions involved in five and six member heterocycles. Heterocycles with one, two or more than two hetero atoms, biological importance of heterocles.	

**Books Recommended:**

1. Organic Chemistry, Vol. I & II by Finar, Pearson Education.
2. Organic Chemistry, R. T. Morrison, R. N. Boyd, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Organic Chemistry, G. Marc Loudon, Oxford University Press., New York.

**Gujarat Technological University**  
**M. Pharm. Syllabus**  
**Semester I**  
**Paper Code 910104**  
**QUALITY ASSURANCE SPECIALISATION**  
**BIOLOGICAL EVALUATIONS and CLINICAL RESEARCH**  
**Theory**  
**(Four hours per week, 6 Credits)**

1. Biological Standardization: General Principles, Scope & limitations of Bioassays. Bio- assays of some Official Drugs. **4 Hours**
2. Sterility Tests: Methodology & Interpretation. **4 Hours**
3. Pyrogen - chemistry and properties of bacterial pyrogens and endotoxins. Mechanisms of action of pyrogens. Pharmaceutical aspects, pyrogen test of IP compared to that of BP & USP. Interpretation of data, Comparison of LAL and other pyrogen tests. **5 Hours**
4. Analysis of drugs from biological samples including, selection of biological sample, extraction of drugs by various methods as LLE, SPE and Membrane filtration. **5 Hours**
5. Microbiological Limit Tests, Tests for effectiveness of antimicrobial preservatives. **6 Hours**
6. Radio immunoassay: General principles, scope and limitations, radio immunoassay of some drugs like insulin, digitalis etc. **4 Hours**
7. Preclinical Drug Evaluation, acute, sub acute and chronic toxicity studies, LD50 & ED50 determination, evaluation of compound for its biological activity, study of special toxicities like teratogenicity and mutagenicity. **7 Hours**
8. Clinical Research—
  - a. Clinical Research Protocols, objective and protocol design.
  - b. Helsinki declaration, US-FDA & ICH guideline for Clinical trials for drugs and dosage forms, reviews and approval of Clinical Study.
  - c. Good Clinical Practices.**10 Hours**
9. **Bioavailability:-** Objectives and consideration in bio-availability studies, Concept of equivalents, Measurements of bio-availability, Determination of the rate of absorption, Bioequivalence and its importance, Regulatory aspects of bio-availability and bioequivalence studies for conventional dosage forms and controlled drug delivery systems. **7 Hours**
10. **Pharmacokinetics:-** Basic consideration, Pharmacokinetic models, Application of Pharmacokinetics in new drug development and designing of dosage forms and Novel drug delivery systems. **8 Hours**

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## **BIOLOGICAL EVALUATION AND CLINICAL RESEARCH**

### **Practical**

**(Four hours per week, 6 Credits)**

1. Bio-analytical method development and its validation.
2. Analysis of biological fluids.
3. Analysis of drug in biological fluids.
4. Dissolution study of simple and modified release solid oral dosage forms.
5. Any other relevant exercises based on theory.

#### **Recommended books:**

1. Indian Pharmacopoeia
2. British Pharmacopoeia
3. U.S. Pharmacopoeia
4. Bengt Ljungqvist and Berit Davis "Microbiological Risk Assessment in Pharm. Clean rooms". Harwood International Publishing.
5. Richard Prince, "Microbiology in Pharmaceutical Manufacturing". Davis Harwood International Publishing.
6. Akers, "Parenteral Quality Control: Sterility, Pyrogen, and Package Integrity Testing," 2nd Edition (Marcel Dekker).
7. D. C. Garratt, The Quantitative Analysis of Drugs, CBS Publishers, 2001, New Delhi..
8. Mark C. Rogge and David R Taft, "Prclinical Drug Development", Drugs and Pharm. Sci. Series, Vol. 152, Marcel D
9. ekker Inc., N.Y.
11. Donald Monkhouse, Charles Carney and JimClark, "Drug Products For Clinical Trials". 2nd Ed. v Drugs and Pharm. Sci. Series, Vol. 147, 2nd Ed., Marcel Dekker Inc., N.Y.
12. Leon Shargel, "Applied Biopharmaceutics and Pharmacokinetics".
13. Welling and Tse.-Pharmacokinetic
14. Gibaldi and Perrier-Pharmacokinetics
15. G. S, Banker & C.T. Rhodes, "Modern Pharmaceutics", Drugs and Pharm. Sci. Series, Vol. 121, 4th Ed., Maracel Dekker Inc., N.Y.
16. Rowland and Tozer-Clinical Pharmacokinetics, concepts and application.
17. Notari.-Biopharmaceutics and Pharmacokinetics-An introduction.
18. John Wagner- Pharmacokinetics for Pharmaceutical scientist.
19. R V Smith, J T Stewart, Textbook of Bio Pharmaceutical Analysis.

**Gujarat Technological University**  
**M. Pharm. Syllabus**  
**Semester I**  
**Paper Code 910204**  
**QUALITY ASSURANCE SPECIALISATION**  
**GOOD MANUFACTURING AND GOOD LABORATORY PRACTICE**  
**Theory**  
**(Four hours per week, 6 Credits)**

1. Concepts of Philosophy of QA, GMP, GLP **3 Hours**
2. Good Manufacturing Practices: |
  - a. Organization & Personnel, responsibilities, training, hygiene. **3 Hours**
  - b. Premises: Location, design, Plant Layout, Construction, Maintenance and Sanitation, Environmental control, utilities and services like gas, water, maintenance of sterile areas, and control of contamination. **4 Hours**
  - c. Equipments: Selection, purchase specifications, maintenance, clean in place, sterilize in place, Methods (TP & STP). **4 Hours**
  - d. Raw Materials: Purchase specifications, maintenance of Stores, selection of Vendors, control on raw materials and finished dosage forms. **2 Hours**
  - e. Manufacture of & control on dosage forms: manufacturing documents, master formula, batch formula records, standard operating procedures, quality audits of manufacturing processes and facilities. **8 Hours**
  - f. In Process quality controls on various dosage forms: Sterile and non sterile, standard operating procedures for various operations like cleaning, filling, drying, compression, coating, disinfections, sterilization, membrane filtration etc. **5 Hours**
  - g. Packaging and labeling control, Line clearance, reconciliation of labels, cartons and other packaging materials. **2 Hours**
  - h. Quality control Laboratory: Responsibilities. Routine controls instruments, reagents, sampling plans, standard test Procedures, protocols, data generation and storage, quality control documents, retention samples, records, audits of quality control facilities. **6 Hours**
  - i. Finished product release, quality review, quality audits and batch release documents. **3 Hours**
  - j. Warehousing, design, construction, maintenance and sanitation; good warehousing practice, materials and management. **2 Hours**
  - k. Distribution and distribution records, handling of returned goods, recovered materials and reprocessing. **2 Hours**
  - l. Complaints and recalls, evaluation of complaints, recall procedures, related records and documents. **2 Hours**
  - m. Waste disposal, scrap disposal procedures and records. **2 Hours**
3. Good Laboratory Practices. **4 Hours**
4. WHO certification. **2 Hours**
5. Testing of Packaging materials. **2 Hours**
6. Quality Audit. **2 Hours**
7. Specifications for materials, intermediates and finished product. **2 Hours**

**Recommended books:**

1. Sidney H. Willig, "Good Manufacturing Practices for Pharmaceuticals", Drugs and Pharm. Sci. Series, Vol. 109, Marcel Dekker Inc., N.Y.
2. S. Bolton, "Pharmaceutical Statistics: Practical & Clinical Applications", Drugs and Pharm. Sci. Series, Vol. 135, 4th Ed., Marcel Dekker Inc., N.Y.
3. G. S. Banker & C.T. Rhodes, "Modern Pharmaceutics", Drugs and Pharm. Sci. Series, Vol. 121, 4th Ed., Marcel Dekker Inc., N.Y.
4. P. P. Sharma "How to practice GMPs", 3rd edition Vandana Publication.
5. P. P. Sharma "How to practice GLP" Vandana Publication.
6. S. Weinberg, "Good Laboratory Practice Regulation" Drugs and Pharm. Sci. Series, Vol. 124, 2nd Ed., Marcel Dekker Inc., N.Y.
7. WHO's "Drug" Bulletins.
8. Remingtons "Pharmaceutical Sciences".
9. GMP practices for pharmaceutical-James Swarbrick.

**Gujarat Technological University**  
**M. Pharm. Syllabus**  
**Semester I**  
**Paper Code 910105**  
**Chemistry of Medicinal Natural Products**  
**Theory**  
(Four hours per week, 6 Credits)

1. **Study of different biogenetic pathways of therapeutically important (15) active constituents.**
2. **Classification, Isolation, structure determination (30) stereochemistry, biological activity of following categories of Naturally occurring components:**
  - a. Carbohydrates, Mono, di, oligo- and polysaccharides, Glycoproteins, lipoproteins and glycopeptidolipids.
  - b. Lipids and autocoids
  - c. Alkaloids: Camptothecin, Vincristine.
  - d. Glycosides: Calanolides, Glycyrrhetic acid,
  - e. Resins: Podophyllotoxin.
  - f. Terpenoids: Taxol
  - g. Antibiotics: Gresiofulvin, Penicillin, Sterptomycin
3. **Advanced methods of extraction of plant metabolites. (15)**
4. **Immunoglobins from Natural source specifically from plants. (8)**

**Chemistry of Medicinal Natural Products**  
**Practical**  
(Four hours per week, 6 Credits)

Practical exercises based on the relevant topics mentioned in theory syllabus.

**Gujarat Technological University**  
**M. Pharm. Syllabus**  
**Semester I**  
**Paper Code 910205**  
**Biotechnology and Cultivation of Medicinal Plants.**

**Theory**  
(Four hours per week, 6 Credits)

1. Factors affecting quality of plant drugs, safe and economical methods (15)  
for documentation and preservation of herbs and herbal products  
detection of common adulterants, microbial contamination, toxic trace  
metals, pesticides and insect infestation in whole and powdered drugs.
2. Cultivation of *Taxus baccata*, *Ginseng*, *Artemisia annua*, (08)  
*Boswellia serrata*, *Curcuma longa*.
3. Importance of monographs of standards of medicinal plants and (15)  
their parts, comparative study of BHP, API, Chinese, Japanese Herbal  
Pharmacopoeia, European pharmacopeia, US formulary, WHO, EMEA  
and ESCOP guidelines for herbal medicinal products.
4. Medicinal Plant Biotechnology. (08)
5. Plant tissue culture techniques: including types, media, methodology,  
micropropagation, hairy root culture, protoplast culture,  
biotransformation, immobilization, Role of elicitors, artificial seeds,  
transgenic plants and commercial applications. (12)
6. Phytochemistry and metabolomics (08)

### **Books recommended**

1. Recent progress in medicinal plants: Volumes-1 to 22.
2. Ramstad-Modern pharmacognosy
3. Herskowitz- Principles of Genetics
4. Strickner- Genetics
5. Hess-Plant Physiology
6. Kruse Patterson- Tissue culture methods and Applications
7. Handa SS and Kaul KS – Supplement to cultivation and utilization of medicinal plants
8. Wealth of India, raw materials
9. Atal & Kappor- Cultivation and utilization of medicinal plants.
10. Purthi JS- Major spices of India.
11. Alan T, Howard Dalton and Murray Mao-Young—Comprehensive Biotechnology, 'The Principles, application and regulation of biotechnology in Industry, agriculture and Medicine. Vol-1 to 4.
12. Pharmacognosy and Pharmacobiotechnology. Robbers JE, Speedie MK, Tyler VE. William and Wilkins, USA; 1996.
13. Medicinal Natural Products a biosynthetic Approach. Dewick PM. John Wiley and Sons, Toronto, 1998.
14. Chemistry of Natural products. Bhat SV, Nagasampagi BA, Meenakshi S. Narosa Publishing house, New Delhi, 2005.
15. Recent Progress in medicinal Plants. Volumes 1-25. Govil JN, Singh VK, Siddiqui NT. Studim press, LLC USA; 2007.
16. Pharmacodynamic basis of herbal medicines. Ebadi M, CRC press Washington; 2002.
17. Laboratory handbook for fractionation of Natural Products. Houghton PJ and Raman A. Chapman and Hall New York; 1998.
18. Pharmacognosy and Pharmacobiotechnology. Kar A. New Age International Pvt. Ltd.; New Delhi 2003.
19. Pharmacognosy and Phytochemistry of medicinal Plants. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Brunreton J. Intercept Ltd.; New York; 1999.
20. Quality Control, Herbal Drugs, An approach to evaluation of Botanicals. Dr. Pulok K. Mukherjee. Business Horizons Pharmaceutical Publishers; 2002.

21. Herbs of Choice, The Therapeutic use of Phytomedicinals. Robbers JE, Tyler VE. Haworth Press Inc., USA; 2002.

**Gujarat Technological University**  
**M. Pharm. Syllabus**  
**Semester I**  
**Paper Code 910106**

**CLINICAL PHARMACY SPECIALISATION**

**CLINICAL PHARMACY PRACTICE**

**Theory**

**(Four hours per week, 6 Credits)**

<b>1</b>	<b>Definitions, development and scope of clinical pharmacy</b>	<b>2 Hours</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Pharmaceutical care concept</b>	<b>2 Hours</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Role of clinical Pharmacist in the health care system</b>	<b>2 Hours</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Routine activities of clinical Pharmacist</b>	
	a) Drug Therapy monitoring: Medication chart review, Clinical review, Pharmacist interventions.	
	b) Ward round participation	
	c) Recording of Medical History	
	d) Adverse drug reaction monitoring	
	e) Communication skills including patient counseling techniques	
	f) Drug utilization evaluation and review	
<b>5</b>	<b>Quality assurance of clinical pharmacy services</b>	<b>2 Hours</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Concept of essential drugs and rational drug usage</b>	<b>4 Hours</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Self-medication and non-prescription drug usage</b>	<b>2 Hours</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Prescription monitoring and medication errors</b>	<b>3 Hours</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Patient Compliance</b>	<b>2 Hours</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Interpretation of clinical laboratory tests</b>	<b>8 Hours</b>
	Hematological, liver function, renal function, thyroid function tests	
	Tests associated with cardiac disorders	
	Fluid and electrolyte balance	
	Micorbiological culture sensitivity tests	
	Pulmonary function tests	
<b>11</b>	<b>Patient data analysis and Case presentation</b>	<b>2 Hours</b>
<b>12</b>	<b>Drug induced diseases</b>	<b>2 Hours</b>
<b>13</b>	<b>Drug interactions</b>	<b>5 Hours</b>

Documentation and other methods for minimizing clinically relevant drug interactions

**14 Pharmacovigilance 7 Hours**

Scope, definition and aims of pharmacovigilance

Adverse drug reactions – Classification, mechanism, predisposing factors and causality assessment.

Role of clinical pharmacist in Reporting, evaluation, monitoring, prevention and management of ADR

**15 Pharmacoeconomics 7 Hours**

Definition, history, needs of pharmacoeconomic evaluations

Outcome assessment and types of pharmacoeconomic evaluations: cost-minimization, cost-benefit, cost-effectiveness, cost utility.

Applications of pharmacoeconomics: case study

**16 Critical evaluation of biomedical literature 2 Hours**

**CLINICAL PHARMACY PRACTICE  
PRACTICAL  
(Four hours per week, 6 Credits)**

In order to gain practice in clinical setting, students have to undergo compulsory postings in clinical settings, utilizing prior understanding and knowledge attained in identifying and resolving the pharmaceutical care issues.

It is mandatory that each student has to complete and maintain a record of at least 15 case studies based on the following theory topics;

\*Patient medication history interview

Case studies related to laboratory investigations (Haematological, Bio-chemical, Pathological and Diagnostic Tests)

Patient medication counseling

Pharmacoeconomics : case study

Pharmacovigilance : case study

Medication and administration record review

ADR/Medication error identification and documentation

**Assignments**

The students are required to submit a minimum of two written assignments selected from the topics given to them.

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- 1** Ronald D. Mann, Elizabeth B. Andrews. Pharmacovigilance. John Wiley & Sons Ltd, 2002
- 2** Text Book of Therapeutics: Drug and Disease Management. 7th Edition. Editors: Eric T. Herfindal and Dick R. Gourley, Williams and Wilkins
- 3** Clinical Pharmacy and Therapeutics. Roger Walker and Clive Edwards, Churchill Livingstone publication
- 4** Applied Therapeutics: The Clinical Use of Drugs Eds. Brian S.Katcher, Lloyd Yee Young, Marry Anne Koda-Kimble, Applied Therapeutics Inc. Spokane. Latest Edition.
- 5** Practice Standards and Definitions – The Society of Hospital Pharmacists of Australia.
- 6** Basic Skills in interpreting laboratory data – Scott LT, American Society of Health System Pharmacists Inc.
- 7** Biopharmaceutics and Applied Pharmacokinetics – Leon Shargel, Prentice Hall Publication.
- 8** A textbook of Clinical Pharmacy Practice; Essential concepts and skills, Dr. G. Parthasarathi et al.
- 9** Australian drug information- Procedure manual. The Society of Hospital Pharmacists of Australia.
- 10** Textbook of Medical laboratory Technology. Praful B. Godkar, Darshan P.Godkar, Bhalani Publication House, Mumbai. 2nd edition.
- 11** Clinical Pharmacokinetics- Rowland Tozer, Williams and Wilkins Publication.
- 12** Pharmaceutical Statistics. Practical and clinical applications. Sanford Bolton, Marcel Dekker Inc.
- 13** Drug Interaction Facts, 2003. David S. Tatro.
- 14** Hand Book of Pharmacy Health Care. The Pharmaceutical Press
- 15** Manual of basis techniques for a health laboratory, 2nd edition, World Health Organization, Geneva.



### **Dosage adjustment in renal and hepatic disease**

Renal impairment

Pharmacokinetic considerations

General approach for dosage adjustment in renal disease

Measurement of glomerular filtration rate and creatinine clearance

Effect of hepatic disease of pharmacokinetics

### **3 Clinical Toxicology 8 Hours**

General principles involved in the management of poisoning

Antidotes and their clinical applications

Supportive care in clinical toxicology

Gut decontamination

Elimination enhancement

Toxicokinetics

### **4 Clinical symptoms and management of acute poisoning with the following agents:**

**7 Hours**

Pesticide poisoning: organophosphorus compounds, carbamates, organochlorines, pyrethroids Opiate overdose, Antidepressants, Barbiturates and benzodiazepines, Alcohol: ethanol, methanol, Paracetamol and salicylates, Non steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, Radiation poisoning

### **5 Clinical symptoms and management of chronic poisoning with the following agents:**

**5 Hours**

Heavy metals: Arsenic, lead, mercury, iron, copper

Food poisoning

## **HOSPITAL PHARMACY**

### **6 Hospital pharmacy – organization and management 3 Hours**

Organisational structure – staff, infrastructure & work load statistics

Management of materials and finance

Roles & responsibilities of hospital pharmacist

**The budget** – Preparation and implementation

### **7 Hospital drug policy 2 Hours**

Pharmacy and therapeutic committee (PTC)

Hospital formulary

Hospital committees: Infection committee, Research and Ethical committee

### **8 Hospital pharmacy services 5 Hours**

Procurement & warehousing of drugs and pharmaceuticals  
Inventory control: definition, methods of inventory control, ABC, VED, EOQ, lead time, safety stock.

**9 Drug distribution in the hospital 5 Hours**

Individual prescription method  
Floor stock method  
Unit dose drug distribution method  
Distribution of Narcotic and other controlled substances  
Central sterile supply services – role of pharmacist  
Radio pharmaceuticals – handling and packaging

**ASSIGNMENTS**

➤ The students are required to submit a minimum of two written assignments selected from the topics given to them.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- 1 Malcolm Rowland & Thomas Tozer. Clinical Pharmacokinetics & Concepts and Applications Lippincott Williams & Wilkins 1995
- 2 Ellenhorn's Medical Toxicology – Diagnosis and treatment of poisoning. Mathew J. Ellenhorn.. Williams and Wilkins publication, London. Second Edition
- 3 Hospital Pharmacy by William E. Hassan
- 4 Brian L. Strom, Stephen E. Kimmel. Textbook of Pharmacoepidemiology. Wiley
- 5 Drug Interactions. Stockley I.H. (1996). The Pharmaceutical Press
- 6 Toxicology - The basic science of poisons, international edition, Curtis D.Klaassen, 6th edition
- 7 Toxicology – Principles and Applications, Raymond J.M.Niesink, John de.Vries, Manfred A. Hollinger
- 8 Drug Interaction Facts, 2003. David S. Tatro.
- 9 Toxicology - The basic science of poisons, international edition, Curtis D.Klaassen, 6th edition
- 10 Toxicology – Principles and Applications, Raymond J.M.Niesink, John de.Vries, Manfred A. Hollinger